

English Marker Advanced

FRONT

TAJWEED MARKER

TAWJEEH - To read every letter correctly from its **Makhaal** (Correct pronunciation of letters) with all its **Sifaat** (qualities) is **FARDH**. Who ever reads the Quran without Tajweed is a **SANDEE**.

RULES - Tajweed can only be learned with a qualified teacher. The rules themselves can be studied independently, but their correct application can only be learnt by a qualified teacher of the Quran. **Mashaq** (practising) is one of the key factors in learning Tajweed.

QIRAAH - Imam Hafis (ra) is the student of Imam Adm (ra). Imam Hafis (ra) Qirah (recitation) is the most popular and is recited throughout the world.

This Tajweed Marker is according to the Qirah of Imam Hafis (ra).

DUTY

According to some scholars, it is considered a duty to finish the entire Quran at least once a year (under no circumstances should one read less than this)

DO NOT

- Touch the Quran without wudu.
- Place anything on top of the Quran.
- Lean your back towards the Quran.
- Sit higher than the Quran.
- Place the Quran on the floor.
- Throw sacred words in the dustbin.
- Hold the Quran by the waist. Quran should be held by the chest.

QALQALAH LETTERS

ق ط ب ج ذ

If any of these letters have Sakin (either on the letter or by stopping on it) then there will be an **Echo Sound**

NO GUNNAH

قَتَوَانِ صَبَوَانِ بِنَانِ الدُّنْيَا

No Gunnah on these four words

ALWAYS GUNNAH

نُونٌ مَشَدَّدَةٌ مِيمٌ مَشَدَّدَةٌ

Noon Mushaddad Meem Mushaddad

QALB - Change Noon Sakin or Tanween into a Meem and do **IKHFA WITH GUNNAH**

After Noon Sakin ن or Tanween ء

If any one of these letters appear

ي و م ن

There will be **IDGHAM WITH GUNNAH**

ل ر

There will be **IDGHAM WITHOUT GUNNAH**

ء د ح غ خ

There will be **IZHAAR (NO IKHFA)**

ب

There will be **QALB**

If any **other** letter besides these letters appear then there will be **IKHFA**

If **after** م (Meem Sakin) the letter م (Meem) comes then there will be **GUNNAH**.
If the letter ب (Ba) comes then there will be **IKHFA WITH GUNNAH**

IDGHAM - Merging of one letter to the other **IKHFA** - Light nasal sound in the nose **GUNNAH** - Sound emanates from the nose

BACK

If **on** a ر (Ra) there is a **zabar** or **pesh** then ر (Ra) will be read **FULL MOUTH**, if **zeyr** comes then **EMPTY MOUTH**.

If **before** ر (Ra Sakin) there is a **zabar** or **pesh** then ر (Ra) will be read **FULL MOUTH**, if **zeyr** or ي (Ya Sakin) comes then ر (Ra) will be read **EMPTY MOUTH**.

If **before** the word ائير there is a **zabar** or **pesh** then ائير will be read **FULL MOUTH**, if **zeyr** comes then **EMPTY MOUTH**.

ر (RA) ALWAYS FULL MOUTH

Surah	Word	Read	Surah	Word	Read
Baqarah	وَالْمَسْجِدِ	من	Toor	تَمْتَلِزُونَ	choice
A'raaf	نَمَلَةٌ	من	Gasruya	بِمَسْتَلِرٍ	ص

Places where من (Seen) appears on top of a word

HARFE MADD

Before ا Alif there is a **zabar** ء

Before ي Ya Sakin there a **zer** ة

Before و Waw there is a **Pesh** ء

One Alif duration is opening or closing of one finger

Alif will **not** be read if Alif has a dot on top

Alif in the word ائير will **not** be read when **connecting**

After **Harfe Madd** a

Hamzah appears

Same word (Joint) → **Madd Muttasil** (Duration 3 to 5 Alif)
 شاء

Next word (Separate) → **Madd Munfasil** (Duration 2 to 3 Alif)
 في أنفسكم

Sakin is

Permanent (Sakin can be separated when stopping or connecting) → **Madd Laazim** (4 Types of Madd Laazim)

- Tashdeed in same word الحاقفة Kalmi Muthaqqal
- Sakin in same word والقن Kalmi Mukhaffaf
- Tashdeed in Muqatta'at القتر Harfi Muthaqqal
- Sakin in Muqatta'at يس Kalmi Mukhaffaf

Temporary (Sakin which is caused by stopping) → **Madd Aaridh** (Duration 2 to 5 Alif)
 العظیم

SYMBOLS OF WAQF (STOPPING)

Optional to stop: م ز ق ح ج

Stop: م ق ف ط

Continue: لا

Slight pause, without breaking the breath: كنا

4 Places where pausing is necessary according to Hafis: ⚡

Stopping at either of the points but not at both: ...

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Esale Thawaab for all Marhumeen